



MarinTrust Standard V2

By-product Fishery Assessment Skipjack tuna (*Katsuwonus pelamis*) in FAO 34, 41, 47

MarinTrust Programme

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Table 1 Application details and summary of the assessment outcome

Fishery Under Assessment	Species:	Skipjack tuna (<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>)
	Geographical area:	FAO Area 34, 41, 47 Atlantic eastern central and southern
	Country of origin of the product:	Ecuador (Flag state(s): Spain, France)
	Stock:	East Atlantic Skipjack tuna
Date	8 June 2023	
Report Code	ECU12	
Assessor	Matthew Jew	
Country of origin of the product - PASS	Ecuador (Flag state(s): Spain, France)	
Country of origin of the product - FAIL	NA	

Application details and summary of the assessment outcome			
Company Name(s): Negocios Industriales Real Nirsa SA			
Country: Ecuador			
Email address:		Applicant Code:	
Certification Body Details			
Name of Certification Body:		Global Trust Certification	
Assessor	Peer Reviewer	Assessment Days	Initial/Surveillance/ Re-approval
Matthew Jew	Léa Lebechnech	0.5	Initial
Assessment Period	June 2023 to June 2024		

Scope Details	
Main Species	Skipjack tuna (<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>)
Stock	East Atlantic skipjack tuna
Fishery Location	FAO 34, 41, 47 Atlantic eastern central and southern
Management Authority (Country/ State)	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT)
Gear Type(s)	Purse seine, longline and pole & line
Outcome of Assessment	
Peer Review Evaluation	Agree with the assessor's determination
Recommendation	APPROVED

Table 2. Assessment Determination

Assessment Determination

If any species is categorised as Endangered or Critically Endangered on IUCN’s Red List, or if it appears in the CITES appendices, it cannot be approved for use as Marin trust raw material. Skipjack tuna (*Katsuwonus pelamis*) does not appear as Endangered or Critically Endangered on IUCN’s Red List, and does not appear in CITES appendices; therefore, *Katsuwonus pelamis* is eligible for approval for use as Marin trust by-product raw material.

There are two stocks of skipjack tuna in the Atlantic Ocean. This assessment covers the east Atlantic skipjack tuna stock. The eastern stock covers all of FAO areas 34, 47, and all but a small longitudinal corridor on the western edge of area 27. The eastern stock also contains a small portion of the northwest corner of area 41 (contained by the polygon: 5°N, 35°W; 5°S, 35°W, 5°S, 20°W; 0°N, 20°W, 0°N, 30°W; and 5°N, 30°W). As shown by the red boxes in Figure 1).

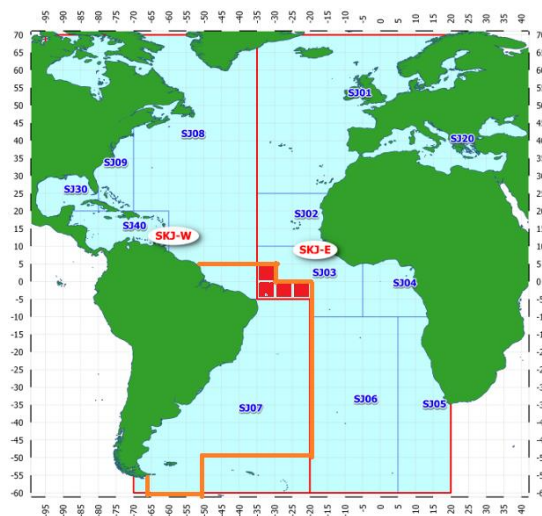


FIGURE 1. MAP OF FAO AREA 41 (ORANGE OUTLINE) SHOWING THE LOCATIONS CONSIDERED BY THE ICCAT STOCK ASSESSMENT TO BE PART OF THE EASTERN ATLANTIC SKIPJACK TUNA STOCK (RED BOXES).

This stock is managed at the international level by the International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas (ICCAT). ICCAT conducts stock assessments; reference points are defined for the east Atlantic skipjack tuna stock, so it has been assessed under Category C.

Fishery removals of the stock are considered in the stock assessment processes, and in the most recent stock assessment, the stock is considered to have a biomass above the limit reference point, therefore it PASSES Clauses C1.1 and C1.2.

Therefore, east Atlantic skipjack tuna stock is **APPROVED** for the production of fishmeal and fish oil under the current Marin Trust v 2.3 by-products.

Fishery Assessment Peer Review Comments

The assessor correctly classified the east Atlantic skipjack tuna as category C, as the stock is managed and reference points are defined to assess the stock status against.

Fishery removals from the stock are considered in the stock assessment process, and the most recent stock assessment shows that the stock is considered to have a biomass well above the limit reference point: the fishery passes both clauses C1.1 and C1.2.

Therefore, the east Atlantic skipjack tuna is **APPROVED** for the production of fishmeal and fish oil under the current MarinTrust V2.3 by-products standards.

Notes for On-site Auditor

N/A

Species Categorisation

NB: If any species is categorised as Endangered or Critically Endangered on the IUCN Red List, or if it appears in CITES Appendix 1, it **cannot** be approved for use as an MarinTrust raw material.

IUCN Red list Category

By-product material from a species listed by IUCN (the International Union for Conservation of Nature) under the Red List for the following categories shall immediately fail the assessment;

- EXTINCT (E) AND EXTINCT IN THE WILD (EW)
- CRITICALLY ENDANGERED (CR) facing an extremely high risk of extinction in the wild.
- ENDANGERED (EN) facing a very high risk of extinction in the wild.

By-product material may be used from the following categories provided that all clauses in the MarinTrust standard are passed.

- VULNERABLE (VU) facing a high risk of extinction in the wild.
- NEAR THREATENED (NT) does not qualify for above now, but is close or is likely to qualify for, a threatened category in the near future.
- LEAST CONCERN (LC) Widespread and abundant.
- DATA DEFICIENT (DD) and NOT EVALUATED (NE)

Table 3 Species Categorisation Table

Common name	Latin name	Stock	Management	Category	IUCN Red List Category ¹	CITES Appendix 1 ²
Skipjack tuna	<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>	East Atlantic skipjack tuna	ICCAT	C	LC ³	No

¹ <https://www.iucnredlist.org/>

² <https://cites.org/eng/app/appendices.php>

³ <https://www.iucnredlist.org/species/170310/46644566>

CATEGORY C SPECIES

In a by-product assessment, Category C species are those which are subject to a species-specific management regime and are usually targeted species in fisheries for human consumption.

Clause C1 should be completed for each Category C species. If there are no Category C species in the fishery under assessment, this section can be deleted. Where a species fails this Clause, it should be assessed as a Category D species instead.

Species Name		Skipjack tuna (<i>Katsuwonus pelamis</i>)	
C1	Category C Stock Status - Minimum Requirements		
	C1.1	Fishery removals of the species in the fishery under assessment are included in the stock assessment process, OR are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.	Yes
	C1.2	The species is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have a biomass above the limit reference point (or proxy), OR removals by the fishery under assessment are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.	Yes

Clause outcome: **PASS**

C1.1 Fishery removals of the species in the fishery under assessment are included in the stock assessment process, OR are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.

The stock assessment was conducted in 2022 by ICCAT and uses catch data. This stock is assessed using one production model (JABBA) and one statistical assessment model (Stock Synthesis). These models used available catch data through 2020 and the Group decided to weight both these models equally for the final conclusions on the stock status.

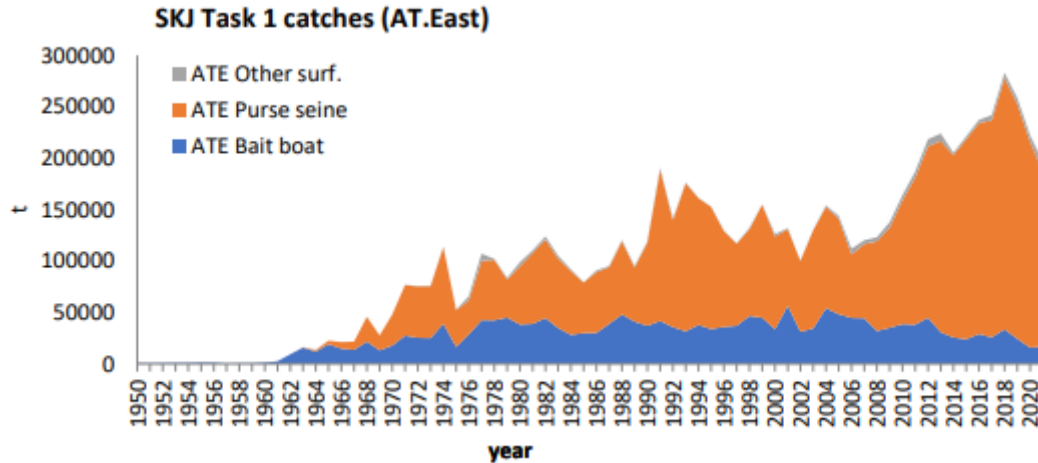


Figure 2. Skipjack tuna catches in the eastern Atlantic, by gear (1950-2020).
Source: ICCAT 2022.

Therefore, fishery removals of the species in the fishery under assessment are included in the stock assessment process and therefore the stock PASSES clause C1.1.

C1.2 The species is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have a biomass above the limit reference point (or proxy), OR removals by the fishery under assessment are considered by scientific authorities to be negligible.

A stock assessment was conducted by ICCAT in 2022 using catch data available to 2020. The assessment concluded that there was a 78% probability that the eastern Atlantic skipjack tuna stock was not overfished nor experiencing overfishing. According

to the Kobe II Strategy Matrix (K2SM), a future constant catch using the median MSY of 216,617 t will have about 55% probability of maintaining the stock in the green quadrant of the Kobe plot through 2028.

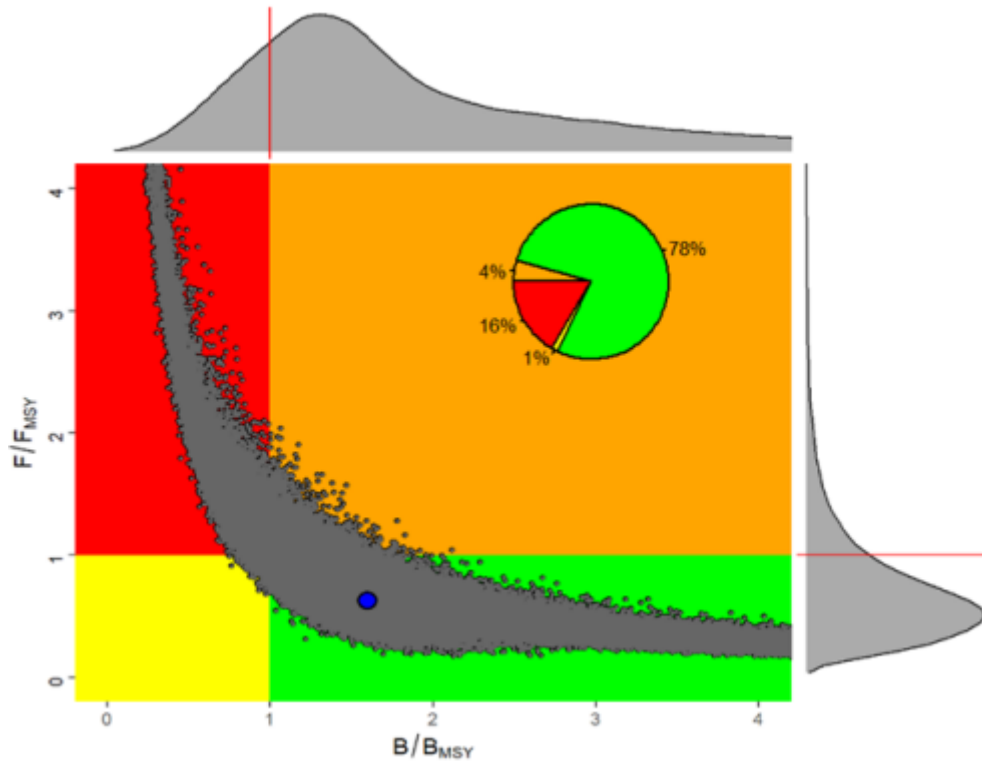


Figure 3. Joint Kobe phase plot for the 18 Stock Synthesis uncertainty grid runs and 18 JABBA uncertainty grid runs for the eastern Atlantic skipjack stock.
Source: ICCAT 2022.

Therefore, the species is considered, in its most recent stock assessment, to have a biomass above the limit reference point and it PASSES clause C1.2.

References

ICCAT (2022). Species executive summary, skipjack tuna. https://www.iccat.int/Documents/SCRS/ExecSum/SKJ_ENG.pdf

Links

MarinTrust Standard clause	1.3.2.2
FAO CCRF	7.5.3
GSSI	D.3.04, D5.01